

# INVITATION

## New Technologies – Research Centre

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### **Silicon-based layers: experimental study and applications**

by

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First-principles calculations, based on density functional theory (DFT), are used to study the phase stability, elastic, magnetic, and electronic properties of cubic (c) Fe<sub>4</sub>C. Our results show that c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C has ferromagnetic (FM) ground state as compared with antiferromagnetic (AFM) and nonmagnetic (NM) states. To study the phase stability of c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C, BCC Fe<sub>4</sub>C, FCC Fe<sub>4</sub>C, and BCC Fe<sub>16</sub>C, where C is considered at tetrahedral and octahedral interstitial sites, are also considered. The formation energy of c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C is smaller than BCC Fe<sub>4</sub>C but the shear moduli of c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C is negative in both the FM and AF states indicating that c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C is dynamically not stable in the magnetic (FM/AFM) state. NM state has positive shear moduli which illustrates that the instability in c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C is due to magnetism and can lead to soft phonon modes. The calculated formation energy also shows that c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C has higher formation energy than the FCC Fe<sub>4</sub>C indicating no possibility of c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C in low carbon steels at low temperature. The magnetic moment of Fe in c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C is also sensitive to lattice deformation and the electronic structure reveals the itinerant nature of electrons responsible for metallic behavior of c-Fe<sub>4</sub>C.

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**Time: 14:00**

**Venue: Building C1 Vědeckotechnický park, TC211 , Teslova 5b, Pilsen**

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